





## **KOI CARE**

## **Permanganate Dip**

Powerful Parasite, Fungus and Bacteria Bath Treatment

A dip treatment for Koi and other pond fish. Active against parasites, fungus and bacteria, Permanganate Dip also cleans the water by destroying dissolved organic material.

In the process, the active permanganate is also destroyed, making the water brown instead of pink.

For this reason, we advise the use of this product as a dip where the concentrated solution is diluted in clean water and, therefore, retains its strength throughout the treatment time.

As a dip, it is excellent at cleaning ulcers and wounds and destroying any parasites and bacteria which may be eating away at the wound.

During the dip treatment, any Argulus lice will drop off the fish, thus removing another source of stress and illness.

The long term bath treatment level of 3 ppm is close to the toxic level for fish and, if the water is clean and free from organic matter (unlikely in a normal pond), it is possible to overdose. If fish become stressed whilst being treated, milk can be added to the water to reduce the permanganate level. Hydrogen peroxide can also be used and will provide extra oxygen as well.

These are other reasons for preferring the dip treatment.

When added to the pond at 1 ppm, Permanganate Dip will reduce the organic load in the water making more oxygen available for the fish by reducing the chemical oxygen demand of the water.

The skin of fish under dip treatment may appear brown, this is because the mucus on the skin has neutralised some of the permanganate. It is harmless and will soon disappear.

## Dosage:

Add 10 ml to 88 gallons (400 litres) for a 1 ppm pond cleaning treatment. Add 10 ml to 9 gallons (40 litres) for a 10 ppm 30 minute bath treatment.

	Treats (at 1 ppm for pond cleaning)		
Pack size	Litres	Imp. Gallons	US Gallons
250 ml	10 000	2 200	2 600
500 ml	20 000	4 400	5 200
1000 ml	40 000	8 800	10 400
2500 ml	100 000	17 600	20 800